CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 30 JUNE 1971
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

BULLETIN 5.

THE LABOUR FORCE

PART 4. SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Prepared under instructions from the Honourable the Treasurer by

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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

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PREFACE

Final results from the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are being released in a series of 14 bulletins covering single and cross-classified characteristics of population and dwellings.

It should be recognised that in processing census data for 13 million persons and 4.5 million households there are innumerable possibilities for error. As in other areas of statistics, much of the effort of statisticians is directed to devising procedures which prevent most errors from occurring or which detect and eliminate those which do occur. Despite such efforts, it is impracticable to eliminate every inaccuracy but special steps such as editing and quality control procedures are taken to measure and control the level of such inaccuracy. Thus while some minor errors and discrepancies may be evident in the final results, it is unlikely that they would have any practical significance in the interpretation of the Census data.

A large number of tabulations are being produced for the 1971 Census which, because of their size and complexity, will not be published. In some cases, classifications of characteristics will be available at a finer level than those published in the Bulletins. A complete list of the tabulations produced (published and unpublished) and the levels of classification available will be published in the Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations (Bulletin 14). For information on the more detailed classifications and the availability of unpublished tabulations please contact the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics in each State capital city or in Canberra.

J. P. O'NEILL
Commonwealth Statistician

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics
Canberra, A.C.T. 2600 December 1972

CONTENTS

Table		*Page*
	Introduction	vii
	Facsimile 1971 Census Schedule	ix
	Explanatory Notes	xiii
1.	Employment status by age by marital status, 1971	1
2.	Labour force participation rates, by age and marital status, 1971	2
3.	Occupation by occupational status : employed population 15 years of age and over, 1971	3
4.	Occupation by age : employed population 15 years of age and over, 1971	3
5.	Occupation by birthplace : employed population 15 years of age and over, 1971	4
6.	Occupation by highest level of qualifications obtained : employed population 15 years of age and over, 1971	4
7.	Industry by occupational status : employed population 15 years of age and over, 1971	5
8.	Industry by age : employed population 15 years of age and over, 1971	5
9.	Industry by birthplace : employed population 15 years of age and over, 1971	6
10.	Industry by highest level of qualifications obtained : employed population 15 years of age and over, 1971	6
	List of 1971 Census of Population and Housing publications issued by the Bureau of Census and Statistics	7

INTRODUCTION

Publications

The publication programme for the 1971 Census of Population and Housing comprises a series of 14 Bulletins; the title and content of each are as follows :

Bulletin 1. *Summary of Population*

Single characteristics : age, marital status, birthplace, period of residence, nationality, usual major activity, 1966 residence, religion, level of schooling, educational institution, qualifications, occupational status, occupation, industry.

Bulletin 2. *Summary of Dwellings*

Class of dwelling cross-classified by : number of rooms, number of bedrooms, nature of occupancy, electricity and gas, bathroom and kitchen facilities, sewage disposal, inmates by number of rooms, inmates by number of bedrooms.

Bulletin 3. *Demographic Characteristics*

Age and marital status cross-classified by : usual major activity, employment status, birthplace of parents, birthplace, nationality.

Bulletin 4. *Birthplace*

Country of birth cross-classified by : age, marital status, nationality, period of residence, level of schooling, qualifications, occupational status, occupation, industry.

Bulletin 5. *The Labour Force*

Employment status cross-classified by age and marital status. Occupation cross-classified by : occupational status, age, birthplace, qualifications. Industry cross-classified by : occupational status, age, birthplace, qualifications.

Bulletin 6. *Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres*

Bulletin 7. *Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Local Government Areas*

Single characteristics : age, religion, marital status, nationality, birthplace, period of residence, 1966 residence, usual residence, usual major activity, level of schooling, qualifications, occupational status, industry, occupation, class of dwelling, rent, reason unoccupied, number of rooms and bedrooms, nature of occupancy, facilities, sewage disposal, motor vehicles, material of outer walls.

Bulletin 8. *Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Commonwealth Electoral Divisions*

The topics in this Bulletin are identical to those in Bulletin 7.

Bulletin 9. *The Aboriginal Population*

Characteristics of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population.

Bulletin 10. *Families and Households*

Bulletin 11. *Fertility*

Bulletin 12. *Geographic Distribution*

Bulletin 13. *Maps*

Each State, showing Local Government Areas and Statistical Divisions plus maps of principal urban centres.

Bulletin 14. *Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations*

Index of all tabulations, published and unpublished, produced from the 1971 Census.

Bulletins 1-6 consist of a series of separate parts for each State and Territory and one for Australia. In Bulletin 6 the Northern Territory part is combined with that of the Australian Capital Territory. There is no Australian part to Bulletin 7 and Bulletins 8-14 consist only of one part.

Each publication can be identified by a number and colour code system as follows :

Bulletin Number	*Title*	*Cover Colour*
1	Summary of Population	Yellow Green
2	Summary of Dwellings	Light Brown
3	Demographic Characteristics	Pink
4	Birthplace	Light Purple
5	The Labour Force	Light Blue
6	Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres	Light Green
7	Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Local Government Areas	Grey
8	Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Commonwealth Electoral Divisions	Dark Grey
9	The Aboriginal Population	Dark Green
10	Families and Households	Dark Purple
11	Fertility	Dark Brown
12	Geographic Distribution	Dark Blue
13	Maps	Olive Green
14	Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations	Dark Red

Geographic Area	*Part Number*	*Horizontal Band Colour*
New South Wales	1	Blue
Victoria	2	Orange
Queensland	3	Maroon
South Australia	4	Red
Western Australia	5	Black
Tasmania	6	Green
Northern Territory	7	Brown
Australian Capital Territory	8	Purple
Australia	9	Gold

As an illustration of the colour code system, all 'Summary of Dwellings' bulletins have light brown covers with a horizontal band varying in colour according to the State.

Coverage

In conformity with the 1967 repeal of Section 127 of the Constitution, 1971 Census statistics include Aborigines. In order to provide comparability between the 1971 and 1966 Censuses, tables showing 1966 data have been amended to include Aborigines or their dwellings and therefore differ from the 1966 tables previously published.

Persons with diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are excluded from the Census. Dwellings occupied by persons with diplomatic immunity are also excluded.

(NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.)

A FEW FACTS ABOUT THE CENSUS

At the Census everybody in Australia contributes

to Australia's knowledge about itself

YOUR FORM IS ABSOLUTELY CONFIDENTIAL. The LAW prevents anyone but the Commonwealth Statistician and his officers from seeing your return. OTHER PERSONS OR GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS CANNOT see your return for **any** purpose whatsoever.

THE STATISTICS ARE ESSENTIAL TO PEOPLE WORKING ON SUCH NATIONAL PROBLEMS AS:

- HOUSING NEEDS
- BETTER LIVING STANDARDS
- EDUCATION (SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, ETC.)
- WELFARE OF THE AGED, WIDOWS, ABORIGINES, MIGRANTS, ETC.
- CITY GROWTH, TRAFFIC PROBLEMS, ROADS
- SEWERAGE, WATER AND POWER SUPPLY
- EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, VOCATIONAL TRAINING
- DECENTRALISATION, RURAL DEPOPULATION, LOCATION OF INDUSTRY

MOST CENSUS INFORMATION CANNOT BE OBTAINED IN ANY OTHER WAY. The great value of the Census is that all the information about everybody is obtained at the one time. This means that it can be added together and cross-tabulated to give a very detailed statistical picture of AUSTRALIA at a single point in time. Without you the picture would be incomplete.

THE STATISTICS ARE AVAILABLE TO YOU. All the statistical tables which are compiled from the Census serve important Governmental purposes, but they are also available to private individuals, the business community and researchers.

For Census Collector's use only

If this dwelling is unoccupied indicate—

1. The type of dwelling—
(Refer to sketches and descriptions on page 2)

1 ☐ Separate house
2 ☐ Semi-detached or duplex house
3 ☐ Attached house
4 ☐ Terrace or row house
5 ☐ Villa or cottage unit
6 ☐ Self-contained flat
7 ☐ Non self-contained flat
9 ☐ Caravan, houseboat
X ☐ Other (describe) .....

2. The reason for being unoccupied—

1 ☐ For sale
2 ☐ To let (other than holiday home)
3 ☐ Newly completed and awaiting occupancy
4 ☐ Vacant for repairs or alterations
5 ☐ Holiday home
6 ☐ Condemned or awaiting demolition
7 ☐ Usual residents temporarily absent
8 ☐ Other (describe) .....

W. G. Murray, Government Printer, Canberra

CONFIDENTIAL

Any Census Officer or occupier of a dwelling disclosing any particulars from a Census Form is liable to a penalty of $100.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

Census Form 1

State	S.A.
Div.	12
S. Div.	
C.D.	
Rec. No.	

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING AUSTRALIA

30 June 1971

HOUSEHOLDER'S SCHEDULE

Under the provisions of the *Census and Statistics Act* 1905–1966 you are required to fill in this form to the best of your knowledge and belief. However, there is no penalty for omitting information on a person's religious denomination.

The information supplied in this form is CONFIDENTIAL. The Act provides that it cannot be seen by any persons other than officers of the Bureau of Census and Statistics. It will be used only for obtaining totals for statistical purposes.

The completed schedule should be ready to hand to the Census Collector who will call on THURSDAY 1 JULY or as soon as possible after that day.

I certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief this form has been correctly filled in.

● *Signature of Collector* .....

● *Signature of Householder* ..... *Date* .....

Street, etc. .....

City, town or village .....

Bureau of Census and Statistics

HOW TO FILL IN THIS FORM

After you have read the instructions:

- **Step 1:** Lift this flap and fill in page 1 for all persons who spent the night of Wednesday 30 June in this household.
- **Step 2:** Give particulars of this dwelling on pages 2 and 3.
- **Step 3:** Complete a double page of personal particulars for each person listed on page 1.
- **Step 4:** Sign the form on the front page.

INSTRUCTIONS

1. FILL IN A SEPARATE FORM FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD.
   A household is a domestic group living and eating together. A person living alone is also a household.
2. IF THERE IS MORE THAN ONE HOUSEHOLD OBTAIN EXTRA FORMS FROM THE CENSUS COLLECTOR WHEN HE RETURNS.
3. THIS BOOKLET HAS PAGES FOR 8 PERSONS. IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 8 PERSONS IN THE HOUSEHOLD OBTAIN PERSONAL SLIPS FOR THESE EXTRA PERSONS FROM THE CENSUS COLLECTOR WHEN HE RETURNS.
4. IF ANY PERSON IN THE HOUSEHOLD, SUCH AS A VISITOR OR BOARDER, PREFERS TO FILL IN A SEPARATE FORM TO MAINTAIN PRIVACY, ASK THE COLLECTOR FOR A 'PERSONAL SLIP' AND AN ENVELOPE. The Personal Slip should be filled in and sealed in the envelope by the person concerned, for delivery by you unopened to the Census Collector with this schedule.
5. FOR ANY PERSON WHO COMPLETES A PERSONAL SLIP, ENTER ON PAGE 1 OF THIS SCHEDULE THE NAME, RELATIONSHIP AND SEX OF THE PERSON AND WRITE 'P.S.' IN THE AGE COLUMN.
6. Not all questions have to be answered by everybody. Read each question carefully, give your answer, then follow the directions to the next question which applies. Most questions can be answered simply by placing a tick in the appropriate box, e.g.

   Yes ☐ No ☑
7. If you do not know the exact answer to a question, give the best estimate you can.
8. Please use ink or ball point pen.
9. The completed schedule should be ready to hand to the Census Collector who will call on THURSDAY 1 JULY or as soon as possible after that day.
10. If you need any help with this form, telephone the Divisional Returning Officer for your Commonwealth Electoral Division, or ask the Census Collector when he returns.

NOW LIFT THIS FLAP AND FILL IN PAGE 1

LIFT THIS FLAP

- List in Column ① **all** persons (including visitors) who spent the night of **Wednesday 30 June** in this household (or returned on **Thursday 1 July** without having been counted elsewhere), and then fill in Columns ② to ⑥ for each person.

Column ① **First Name and Surname** List LAST any persons in this household who have completed Personal Slips (*See* Instruction 5 on previous page) For unnamed baby write 'BABY' and surname.	Column ② **Relationship to head of household** For example: head mother wife daughter son brother son-in-law grandchild visitor boarder co-tenant etc.	Column ③ **Sex**	Column ④ **Age** (In years and completed months) Years	Mths	Column ⑤ **Present Marital Status**	Column ⑥ **Is this person a usual resident of this dwelling?** NOTE A **'usual'** resident is any person who has lived here for the last 6 months, or who will be spending 6 months or more during 1971 in this dwelling, **OR** any person who is here now and who has no usual place of residence.
1 ..... First name ..... Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence .....
2 ..... First name ..... Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence .....
3 ..... First name ..... Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence .....
4 ..... First name ..... Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence .....
5 ..... First name ..... Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence .....
6 ..... First name ..... Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence .....
7 ..... First name ..... Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence .....
8 ..... First name ..... Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence .....

For Census Collector's use only

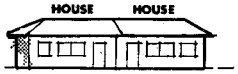
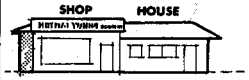
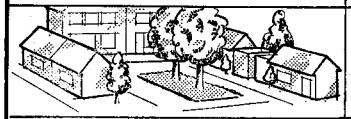
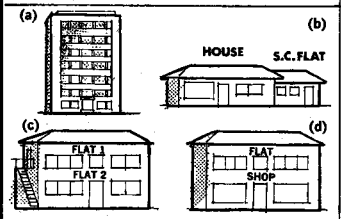
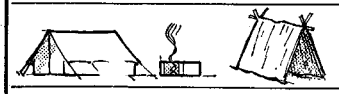
(PP)

Total persons in household i.e. listed in Column ① and on any extra Personal Slips issued.	Males	Females	Persons

PARTICULARS OF THIS DWELLING

These questions should preferably be answered by the Head of the Household.
The dwelling for which particulars are sought is the house, flat, or other premises occupied solely by your household on 30 June 1971.

D 1. Tick the box opposite the description which best describes your dwelling. The sketches and comments will help you decide which box to tick. (Tick one box only.)

Sketch	Description	Dwelling type
	Generally a structure containing only one dwelling on its own block of land, separated by open space from other dwellings. However, if the house has only one flat attached to or incorporated in it, tick this box if you occupy the main part of the structure.	1 ☐ **Separate House**
	One of a set of two houses (single or double storey) joined together and separated by a wall extending from foundation to ceiling.	2 ☐ **Maisonette or Semi-detached House** (including terrace pair)
	A house attached to business premises separated only by a wall extending from foundation to ceiling.	3 ☐ **Attached House**
	One of a set of houses (single or double storey) in a row of 3 or more separated only by walls extending from foundation to ceiling, (exclude Villa or Cottage Units—*see* below).	4 ☐ **Terrace or Row House**
	One of a group (three or more) of single or double storey homes separate or joined together in sets of 2 or more all occupying a common block of land.	5 ☐ **Home Unit, Flat or Cottage Flat** (single or double storey only)
	(a) One of a block of multi-storey rental or own-your-own flats or home units. (b) A self-contained flat in or attached to a house. (Tick this box if you live in the flat) (c) A pair of self-contained flats or home units. (d) A flat in or above business premises. (e) A self-contained flat situated on the same block of land as a house, but not attached to the house.	6 ☐ **Other self-contained Flat or Home Unit** (Self-contained means able to be completely closed off and with own cooking and bathing facilities.) **How many Flats or Home Units are there in this building?** .....
	A non-self-contained part of a house, flat or other premises (including room or rooms).	7 ☐ **Non-self-contained Flat** (Self-contained means able to be completely closed off and with own cooking and bathing facilities.)
	Shed, tent, garage, etc. occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis.	8 ☐ **Improvised Home**
	Mobile unit occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis.	9 ☐ **Caravan, Houseboat, etc.**
		X ☐ **Other—describe** ....

PARTICULARS OF DWELLING

D2.(a) Was this dwelling built after 30 June 1966?
Yes ☐ ↓ No ☐ (0) → Go to question D3

(b) In what year was this dwelling built?

1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
1 ☐	2 ☐	3 ☐	4 ☐	5 ☐	6 ☐

D3. What is the material of the outer walls of this building?
If more than one, give main material.
(Tick one box only)

0 ☐ Brick		4 ☐ Timber	
1 ☐ Brick veneer		5 ☐ Metal	
2 ☐ Stone		6 ☐ Fibro-cement	
3 ☐ Concrete		7 ☐ Other (please describe)	.....

D4. How many rooms are there in your dwelling?

- Do not count bathrooms, toilets, pantries, laundries, storerooms, halls, or rooms used only for business purposes.
- Count permanently enclosed sleep-outs.
- Count a combined-purpose room, such as a living-dining, or a kitchen-dining room as one room.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

A room shared with another household should be counted only by the principal householder.

D5. How many bedrooms are there in your dwelling?

- Include also permanently enclosed sleep-out. If one-room apartment or bed-sitting room, tick 'none'.

None	1	2	3	4	5 or more
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

D6. Does your household have the use of a bathroom?
(Tick one box only)
☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but used also by another household
☐ No

D7. Does your household have the use of a kitchen?
(Tick one box only)
☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but used also by another household
☐ No

D8. What is the method of sewage disposal for this dwelling?
1 ☐ Flush toilet connected to public sewer
2 ☐ Flush toilet connected to individual system, e.g. septic tank
3 ☐ Sanitary pan collection
4 ☐ Other

D9. Does your household have the following facilities?
(Tick one box for each line)

	Yes	No
Electricity—		
(i) Mains	1 ☐	0 ☐
(ii) Home generated	1 ☐	0 ☐
Gas—		
(i) Mains	1 ☐	0 ☐
(ii) Bottled or L.P.	1 ☐	0 ☐
Television set	1 ☐	0 ☐

D10. Is this dwelling owned (or being purchased) by you or any usual member of your household?
Yes 0 ☐ → Go to question D12 No ☐

D11.(a) Do you or any usual member of your household pay rent for this dwelling?
Yes ☐ ↓ No ☐ → Go to question D12

(b) To whom is this rent paid?
1 ☐ S.A. Housing Trust
2 ☐ Employer
3 ☐ Other landlord

(c) Is this dwelling rented furnished or unfurnished?
1 ☐ Furnished 0 ☐ Unfurnished

(d) What is the weekly rent?

- Include the weekly equivalent of any rates payable separately by this household; e.g. sanitation, garbage, water rates (other than excess water), etc.

$ ..... c .....

D12.(a) Is this dwelling situated on a holding of one acre or more which is used principally for agricultural or pastoral purposes? (i.e. for any type of crop growing, animal or poultry farming)
Yes ☐ ↓ No ☐ → Go to question D13

(b) Is this dwelling less than one mile from the nearest Post Office?
Yes ☐ ↓ No ☐ → Go to question D13

(c) What is the name of that Post Office?
.....

D13. Excluding this dwelling, how many dwellings (other than caravans or houseboats) are owned or being purchased by you (or any usual member of this household) in which you or they live sometime during each year (e.g. for holidays)?
(Tick one box only)

None	1	2	3 or more
☐	☐	☐	☐

D14. How many motor vehicles owned or driven by members of your household were garaged or parked at or near this dwelling for the night of Wednesday 30 June 1971?

- Exclude motor cycles, scooters, tractors.
- Include company vehicles kept at home.

None	1	2	3	4 or more
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

TURN OVER

PARTICULARS OF PERSON LISTED ON LINE 1 OF PAGE 1

1. Name of person on line 1 of page 1

First name.....

Surname.....

2. What is this person's usual major activity?
(Tick one box only)

1 ☐ Working in a job, trade, business or profession
2 ☐ Engaged in home duties
3 ☐ Child not yet attending primary school
4 ☐ Child at primary or secondary school
5 ☐ Full-time student (other than school child)
6 ☐ Other, specify: .....

3. Was this person born in Australia?

Yes ☐
↓
Give State or Territory of birth.....

No ☐ → Go to question 4
↓
(a) **Give country of birth** (not town or locality)

.....

(b) **Give nationality or citizenship**
(e.g. 'Australian', 'British', 'Greek', 'Italian', 'Stateless', etc.)
If Australian or British by naturalisation, write 'Australian' or 'British'.

.....

(c) **State whether a resident of Australia or a visitor to Australia**

Resident ☐ → Give date of **first** arrival in Australia as a resident. Month.....Year.....

Visitor ☐ → Give date of arrival in Australia on **this visit**
Month.....Year.....

4. Give the country of birth of—

(a) this person's father.....

(b) this person's mother.....

5. What is this person's racial origin?
(If of mixed origin indicate the one to which he considers himself to belong)
(Tick **one** box only or give **one** origin only)

1 ☐ European origin
2 ☐ Aboriginal origin
3 ☐ Torres Strait Islander origin
4 ☐ Other origin (give **one** only).....

6. What is this person's religious denomination?
(If no religion write 'none')

.....

PERSONS UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE NO MORE QUESTIONS

7. What is the highest level of schooling this person has ever attended?

- Answer for all persons 5 years of age and over.
- If schooling was completed several years ago, in another state or overseas, give the grade which is most nearly the same.
- If now attending school give the present grade.

(Tick one box only)

Never attended school	Preparatory or	PRIMARY SCHOOL Grade or Form 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	SECONDARY SCHOOL Grade or Form 1	2	3	4	5
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

8. If this person is now a child at school or a full-time or part-time student, print full name and address of school, university, college, etc.
(If not applicable, write 'N.A.')

Name of school, etc. .....

For Office Use Only G T

Address .....

.....

9. Did this person live at this address in June 1966? (i.e. 5 years ago)

Yes ☐ → Go to instruction following this question

No ☐
↓
Did this person live in a city, town or village in June 1966?

Yes ☐ → Give name of that city, town or village

No ☐ → Give name of city, town or village which was NEAREST

(If overseas write 'O')

Name of city, town or village.....

State, Territory .....

PERSONS UNDER 15 YEARS OF AGE NO MORE QUESTIONS

IF THIS PERSON IS **NOT MARRIED** AND **HAS NEVER BEEN MARRIED** GO TO QUESTION 12

10. (a) Has this person ever been a widow or widower?

Yes ☐ No ☐
↓
(b) **If now widowed, give the length of this widowhood**

.....years
(If less than one year, write 'O')

(c) **If since remarried, give length of LAST widowhood**

.....years
(If less than one year, write 'O')

IF THIS PERSON IS A **MALE** GO TO QUESTION 12

11. (a) How many babies has this person EVER had from all marriages?
(Include adoptions. Exclude still births)

Now living...../.....Not now living.....Total.....
(If none write 'nil')

Is this person AT PRESENT married?

Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question 12
↓
(b) **What is the length of this PRESENT marriage?**

.....years
(If less than 1 year, write 'O')

(c) **How many babies has she had from this PRESENT marriage?**
(Include adoptions. Exclude still births)

Now living.....Not now living.....Total.....
(If none write 'nil')

12. Is this person now doing a course leading to a trade or other qualification?

Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question 13
↓
Give full name of qualification for which studying
(e.g. Automotive Engineering Certificate, B.Econ. etc.)

.....

13. Since leaving school has this person obtained a trade or other qualification?
(e.g. trade or apprenticeship certificate, diploma, degree)

Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question 14
↓
Full name of qualification(s)
(e.g. Fitter and Turner's Certificate, Diploma in Public Health, B.Eng. (Civil) etc.)

.....

.....

Main field of training or study
(e.g. brick laying, nursing, carpentry, economics, sociology, physics, electrical engineering, etc.)

.....

Name of training or educational institution(s) at which above qualification was obtained.
(e.g. Sydney Technical College; University of Melbourne)

.....

.....

14. (a) Did this person have a full or part-time job, or business or farm of any kind last week?

- Tick 'yes' **even** if this person was temporarily absent from a job because of sickness, holidays, industrial dispute, etc.
- Tick 'no' if this person did not have a job or did only unpaid housework.

Yes ☐ No ☐

(b) **Did this person do any work at all last week for payment or profit?**

- Tick 'yes' **even** if this person was working only part-time or helping without pay in a family business.
- Tick 'no' if this person did not work or did only unpaid housework.

Yes ☐ No ☐

(c) **Was this person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the WHOLE of last week?**

Yes ☐ No ☐

(d) **Did this person look for work last week?**

- Looking for work means being registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service, or approaching a prospective employer, or placing or answering advertisements, or writing letters of application, or awaiting the results of recent applications.

☐ Yes, looking for first job
☐ Yes, but not for first job
☐ No

IF THE ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS 14 (a) and 14 (b) WERE BOTH 'NO', ANSWER NO MORE QUESTIONS FOR THIS PERSON

15. How many hours per week does this person usually work in the job or jobs held last week?

Main job.....hours

Other job(s).....hours
(If none write 'nil')

IN QUESTIONS 16 TO 18 GIVE DETAILS OF THE **JOB (OR MAIN JOB)** HELD BY THIS PERSON **LAST WEEK.**
(If this person changed jobs last week give details of present job.)

16. In the job held last week, was this person—
(Tick one box only)

☐ A wage or salary earner?
☐ Conducting own business but **not** employing others?
☐ Conducting own business and employing others?
☐ A helper not receiving wages or salary?

17. (a) What is the full trading name of this person's own or employer's business?
(For government employees give full name of department.)

.....

.....
(USE BLOCK LETTERS)

(b) **What is the full name of the Division, or Branch, or Section (if any) in which he works?**

.....

.....
(USE BLOCK LETTERS)

(c) **What is the full address of the Division, or Branch, or Section (if any) or business at which he works?**
(Persons with no fixed place of work last week, e.g. taxi-drivers, airline pilots, etc., write 'N.A.')

Number.....Street.....

Suburb or town.....
(USE BLOCK LETTERS)

(d) **What kind of industry, business or service is carried out at that address?**
(Use two or more words. For example, **dairy** farming, **road** construction, **grain** wholesaling, **retail** grocery, **jewellery** repairing, **hospital** administration, Public Service, etc.)

.....

.....

18. What was this person's occupation (kind of work) last week?
(Where possible give award or government designation. Otherwise describe as fully as possible using two or more words, e.g. **builder's** labourer, **electrical** fitter, **retail** shop proprietor, **shearing** contractor, **insurance** clerk.)

.....

.....

EXPLANATORY NOTES

The Householder's Schedule

The Householder's Schedule used for the 1971 Census of Population and Housing represents a major departure in design from that used at the 1966 and earlier Censuses. The single large sheet used previously, with provision for a maximum of 8 persons, was replaced by a booklet-type schedule with extensive use of the tick-box type question. In this schedule (a facsimile of which appears on pages ix to xii), the first page (page 1) provided for a list of persons in the dwelling, pages 2 and 3 contained questions relating to the dwelling, while the remaining 16 pages provided for two pages of questions to be completed in respect of each person listed on page 1.

The ordering of the questions was designed to minimise the number of questions to be answered by any one person. For persons under 5 years of age a maximum of 12 questions required an answer and 15 questions applied to those under 15 years of age. Males were not required to answer questions on issue and duration of marriage (Question 11) and only employed persons completed details of hours worked, occupational status, industry and occupation (Questions 15-18).

In the following notes on the individual topics appearing in this bulletin, reference to the specific question in the Householder's Schedule appears in parentheses.

Age (Column 4, page 1 of Schedule)

Before the 1954 Census, cases where age was not given were distributed to specific ages subsequent to tabulation in accordance with the frequency of stated ages. In the 1954 and later Censuses, ages were allocated by first establishing the minimum age range within which the correct age most probably lay (as indicated by answers to other questions on the Schedule) and then by selecting an age, within that range, from a table of random ages based on the most currently available data on age distribution.

Marital status (Column 5, page 1 of Schedule)

It will be seen from the wording of the question that the status referred to is that at the time of enumeration regardless of any previous status.

In the very small proportion of cases where the question on marital status was not answered a status was allocated as follows:

> Males under 18 years and females under 17 years were allocated to 'never married' unless there was definite evidence to the contrary in other answers on the Schedule. For other persons 'never married' was imputed if Questions 10 and 11 were not answered, 'widowed' if 10(b) was answered, and 'now married' if the answer was 'yes' to the question 'Is this person at present married?' in Question 11(a). Otherwise a marital status was selected from a random list according to age, compiled from the most currently available data on the distribution of the population by age and marital status.

The labour force and occupational status (Questions 14 and 16, page 5 of Schedule)

The term 'labour force' is used throughout 1971 Census publications in place of 'work force' in conformity with the Bureau's quarterly population survey and with international usage.

The labour force is defined as those persons 15 years of age and over who answered 'Yes' to any of the four parts of Question 14. Thus the labour force comprises those persons who worked, those who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, those who were temporarily liad off without pay for the whole of the reference week *and* those who did not work, did not have a job and were actively looking for work.

Persons helping but not receiving wages or salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week are excluded from the labour force. Bonded trainees (including trainee teachers) and cadets engaged in full-time study at educational institutions are also excluded, even though such institutions were conducted by their employer.

The unemployed members of the labour force are those persons who answered 'No' to Questions 14(a) and 14(b) and 'Yes' to Question 14(d) AND those who answered 'Yes' to Question 14(a), 'No' to Question 14(b) and 'Yes' to Question 14(c). Thus the unemployed consist of those persons who did no work during the reference week *and* either looked for work (having no job) or were temporarily laid off from a job.

The approach adopted in the 1971 Census for determining the labour force conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and to the approach used at the 1966 Census.

According to the definition any labour force activity during the previous week, however little, results in the person being counted in the labour force.

Thus many persons whose main activity is not a labour force one (e.g. housewife, full-time student) are drawn into the labour force by virtue of part-time or accasional labour force activity in the previous week. Answers to Question 2 on the schedule indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the Census of 1966 and that they were predominantly females.

On the other hand, the definition excludes persons who may frequently or usually participate in the labour force but who in the previous week happened to have withdrawn from the labour force. Answers to Question 2 on the schedule indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the Census of 1966, especially among males.

A similar definition of the labour force is used in the quarterly population sample survey conducted by the Bureau by the method of personal interview. This survey is used to measure changes in the labour force from quarter to quarter in the intercensal period.

Evidence from post-enumeration surveys and pilot tests indicates that the personal interview approach tends to identify a larger number of persons as in the labour force than does the filling in of the census questions on the schedule by the householder and that this tendency has increased between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses.

The above considerations should be borne in mind if comparisons of the total labour force or labour force participation rates are made between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses, or between the 1971 Census and the 1971 labour force quarterly estimates.

The relationship between the terms 'occupational status', 'employment status' and 'labour force status' as used in 1971 Census publications is illustrated by the following classifications:

<table>
<tr><th>Occupational status</th><th>Employment status</th><th>Labour force status</th></tr>
<tr><td>1. Employer
2. Self-employed
3. Employee
4. Helper</td><td>Employed</td><td rowspan="2">In the labour force</td></tr>
<tr><td>5. Looking for first job
6. Other unemployed</td><td>Unemployed</td></tr>
<tr><td>7. Not in the labour force</td><td>Not in the labour force</td><td>Not in the labour force</td></tr>
</table>

Occupation (Question 18, page 5 of Schedule)

Occupation is defined as the type of work performed by an employed person and should not be confused with the type of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person works, e.g. a carpenter employed by a steel-making establishment would have the occupation of 'carpenter' and industry 'steel manufacture'; an electrician working at an oil refinery would have the occupation of 'electrician' but his industry would be that of 'oil refining' (*see* Industry).

In accordance with the International Standard Classifications of Occupations the structure of the Australian classification used for the 1971 and previous censuses is based primarily on the nature of the work done. The 1971 classification was prepared from the International Standard Classification of Occupations 1958 (revised 1966). The changes in the revised classification were given careful consideration in the preparation of the 1971 Australian classification. A number of new entries have been created to maintain convertibility to the international classification and others created to give more precise codes in certain occupation groups.

The classification of persons to an occupation based upon the replies provided on census schedules can be a most difficult task. This is particularly so in respect of occupations described as 'professional'. This can be simply illustrated by taking the reply 'engineer' which is provided on census schedules by persons ranging from university graduates in engineering to mechanics of various types, locomotive drivers and attendants of stationary engines.

Much of this difficulty can be overcome by studying the answers to the census questions on qualifications held (Question 13), but considerable knowledge of qualifications is needed to use them effectively in coding occupations. Such knowledge could not be conveyed in a simple set of instructions to the coders employed for census processing.

For this reason occupation minor group OA (Architects, engineers and surveyors, professional) has been limited solely to persons holding a university degree. Other persons describing themselves in professional terms but not holding a degree were classified to minor group OK (Draftsmen and technicians NEC).

This is of course too restrictive a definition of many 'professional' occupations and consequently a set of tabulations of the individual occupations in minor group OK cross-classified by tertiary qualifications held (other than university degrees) will be produced as a supplement to all tabulations showing occupation at the minor group level. Information from these supplementary tabulations will be available on request.

Birthplace (Question 3(a), page 4 of Schedule)

Qualifications (Question 13, page 5 of Schedule)

For the 1971 Census the qualifications have been classified to five major levels and specific fields within each level. The levels have been determined as follows:

Trade : formal recognition of competency in a skilled manual occupation which is usually obtained through an apprenticeship and satisfactory progress in part-time studies concurrently with practical training (e.g. plumber, fitter, compositor, carpenter, hairdresser).

Technician : a level which requires theoretical knowledge, as well as practical skills, e.g. wool classing or nursing. Certificates issued by technical colleges following periods of 4 or 5 years part-time study after passing intermediate or final secondary school examinations are classified as 'technician'.

Tertiary (Other than university degree) : a level relating to qualifications obtained following substantial advanced study beyond matriculation conferred by institutions and professional associations, e.g. Associate of Australian Society of Accountants, Diploma in Business Studies, Teaching Certificate, Diploma of Engineering.

Bachelor degree : usually conferred by a university following a period of at least 3 years full-time study or equivalent part-time study and includes post-graduate diplomas.

Higher degree : conferred by a university in recognition of substantial studies beyond the Bachelor level.

Some qualifications could not be classified to any of the above levels. Most of these relate to short specialised courses in such fields as typewriting and shorthand, farm book-keeping, dressmaking, automotive maintenance.

Industry (Question 17, page 5 of Schedule)

Industry is defined as the branch of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person is employed.

For the 1971 Census the classification of industry was based on the Preliminary Edition of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC).

Because of space considerations some of the full industry titles of the ASIC have had to be abbreviated for inclusion in this publication. The table overleaf sets out the corresponding ASIC codes for each of the industry titles used in this publication so that reference to the ASIC document itself (*Australian Standard Industrial Classification, Preliminary Edition* 1969, *Volume* 1), and to other statistics classified according to ASIC, will be facilitated.

For the purposes of the population census an 'undefined' category was added, where appropriate, to individual Divisions, Subdivisions and Groups of the classification to facilitate the coding of imprecise or generalised descriptions of industrial activities on the census schedules.

At the 1966 and previous censuses, industry was determined from the respondent's own stated description of the 'kind of industry, business or service' in which he worked. With the adoption of ASIC for the 1971 Census comparability with previous censuses is greatly impaired, not only because of changes in the classification itself but also because in 1971 the industry coding in general was not determined from the stated description. Instead the name and address of the establishment at which the respondent worked (Question 17(a), (b), (c)) in general provided the industry code for employees of that establishment. However, in a number of cases, due to deficient replies concerning name and address of employer or because the establishment had not been pre-coded for industry, recourse still had to be made in coding to the respondent's own description (Question 17(d)) of the industry in which he worked.

NOTE. In these computer-generated tables some abbreviations have been used in order to present the data in the space available. Examples of these are:

NEC	not elsewhere classified	STAT	stationary
REL	related	PROD	production
PHYS	physical		

AUSTRALIAN STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Industry Titles and Codes

Because of space considerations some of the full industry titles of the ASIC have had to be abbreviated for inclusion in this publication. The following table sets out the corresponding ASIC codes for each of the industry titles used in this publication so that reference to the ASIC document itself (*Australian Standard Industrial Classification, Preliminary Edition* 1969, *Volume* 1), and to other statistics classified according to ASIC, will be facilitated.

Industry	*Corresponding ASIC Code*
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, etc.	A
Mining	B
Manufacturing	C
Electricity, Gas and Water	D
Construction	E
Wholesale and Retail Trade	F
Transport and Storage	G
Communication	H
Finance, Business Services, etc.	I
Public Administration, Defence	J
Community Services	K
Entertainment, Recreation, etc.	L

TABLE 1. EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS - POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
SOUTH AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

MALES

MARITAL STATUS	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +	TOTAL
AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)									
EMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	27470	24817	10536	4978	3949	1421	986	482	74639
NOW MARRIED	620	17501	58379	59970	57203	22643	15020	6549	237885
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	8	355	1167	1239	1305	487	299	136	4996
DIVORCED	0	108	647	1066	1344	563	334	122	4184
WIDOWED	0	14	75	330	912	726	829	892	3778
TOTAL	28098	42795	70804	67583	64713	25840	17468	8181	325482
UNEMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	1221	673	253	159	107	35	22	7	2477
NOW MARRIED	15	198	503	459	356	148	113	50	1842
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	2	17	45	30	41	19	8	2	164
DIVORCED	0	11	21	38	46	9	8	2	135
WIDOWED	0	3	3	8	17	6	14	13	64
TOTAL	1238	902	825	694	567	217	165	74	4682
TOTAL LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	28691	25490	10789	5137	4056	1456	1008	489	77116
NOW MARRIED	635	17699	58882	60429	57559	22791	15133	6599	239727
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	10	372	1212	1269	1346	506	307	138	5160
DIVORCED	0	119	668	1104	1390	572	342	124	4319
WIDOWED	0	17	78	338	929	732	843	905	3842
TOTAL	29336	43697	71629	68277	65280	26057	17633	8255	330164
NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	24913	4497	1452	815	909	521	586	2321	36014
NOW MARRIED	82	914	2176	2113	2633	1931	3388	22501	35738
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	2	25	100	144	166	120	150	698	1405
DIVORCED	0	9	71	118	248	147	182	493	1268
WIDOWED	1	2	10	42	123	141	356	6847	7522
TOTAL	24998	5447	3809	3232	4079	2860	4662	32860	81947
GRAND TOTAL									
NEVER MARRIED	53604	29987	12241	5952	4965	1977	1594	2810	113130
NOW MARRIED	717	18613	61058	62542	60192	24722	18521	29100	275465
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	12	397	1312	1413	1512	626	457	836	6565
DIVORCED	0	128	739	1222	1638	719	524	617	5587
WIDOWED	1	19	88	380	1052	873	1199	7752	11364
TOTAL	54334	49144	75438	71509	69359	28917	22295	41115	412111

FEMALES

MARITAL STATUS	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +	TOTAL
AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)									
EMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	25810	13919	4336	1831	2042	970	559	427	49894
NOW MARRIED	1517	13752	21262	26091	20583	4888	1633	633	90359
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	40	419	815	796	817	229	97	41	3254
DIVORCED	3	95	583	867	1022	303	125	63	3061
WIDOWED	1	30	160	635	1901	1252	755	784	5518
TOTAL	27371	28215	27156	30220	26365	7642	3169	1948	152086
UNEMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	1108	386	92	23	16	2	5	10	1642
NOW MARRIED	81	387	500	426	236	42	18	13	1703
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	6	24	43	32	32	7	0	5	149
DIVORCED	0	5	27	24	18	3	0	1	78
WIDOWED	0	1	3	18	34	19	7	19	101
TOTAL	1195	803	665	523	336	73	30	48	3673
TOTAL LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	26918	14305	4428	1854	2058	972	564	437	51536
NOW MARRIED	1598	14139	21762	26517	20819	4930	1651	646	92062
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	46	443	858	828	849	236	97	46	3403
DIVORCED	3	100	610	891	1040	306	125	64	3139
WIDOWED	1	31	163	653	1935	1271	762	803	5619
TOTAL	28566	29018	27821	30743	26701	7715	3199	1996	155759
NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	21515	2454	869	543	843	634	1184	5585	33627
NOW MARRIED	2407	17344	43657	34492	36459	16502	13594	19715	184170
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	39	349	734	633	662	312	368	704	3801
DIVORCED	1	67	431	536	666	448	476	766	3391
WIDOWED	4	46	268	699	2476	2896	4890	29719	40998
TOTAL	23966	20260	45959	36903	41106	20792	20512	56489	265987
GRAND TOTAL									
NEVER MARRIED	48433	16759	5297	2397	2901	1606	1748	6022	85163
NOW MARRIED	4005	31483	65419	61009	57278	21432	15245	20361	276232
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	85	792	1592	1461	1511	548	465	750	7204
DIVORCED	4	167	1041	1427	1706	754	601	830	6530
WIDOWED	5	77	431	1352	4411	4167	5652	30522	46617
TOTAL	52532	49278	73780	67646	67807	28507	23711	58485	421746

SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES ON 'THE LABOUR FORCE AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS'.

TABLE 1. (CONTINUED) EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS - POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
SOUTH AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

PERSONS

MARITAL STATUS	AGE GROUP (IN YEARS) 15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +	TOTAL
EMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	53280	38736	14872	6809	5991	2391	1545	909	124533
NOW MARRIED	2137	31253	79641	86061	77786	27531	16653	7182	328244
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	48	774	1982	2035	2122	716	396	177	8250
DIVORCED	3	203	1230	1933	2366	866	459	185	7245
WIDOWED	1	44	235	965	2813	1978	1584	1676	9296
TOTAL	55469	71010	97960	97803	91078	33482	20637	10129	477568
UNEMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	2329	1059	345	182	123	37	27	17	4119
NOW MARRIED	96	585	1003	885	592	190	131	63	3545
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	8	41	88	62	73	26	8	7	313
DIVORCED	0	16	48	62	64	12	8	3	213
WIDOWED	0	4	6	26	51	25	21	32	165
TOTAL	2433	1705	1490	1217	903	290	195	122	8355
TOTAL LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	55609	39795	15217	6991	6114	2428	1572	926	128652
NOW MARRIED	2233	31838	80644	86946	78378	27721	16784	7245	331789
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	56	815	2070	2097	2195	742	404	184	8563
DIVORCED	3	219	1278	1995	2430	878	467	188	7458
WIDOWED	1	48	241	991	2864	2003	1605	1708	9461
TOTAL	57902	72715	99450	99020	91981	33772	20832	10251	485923
NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	46428	6951	2321	1358	1752	1155	1770	7906	69641
NOW MARRIED	2489	18258	45833	36605	39092	18433	16982	42216	219908
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	41	374	834	777	828	432	518	1402	5206
DIVORCED	1	76	502	654	914	595	658	1259	4659
WIDOWED	5	48	278	741	2599	3037	5246	36566	48520
TOTAL	48964	25707	49768	40135	45185	23652	25174	89349	347934
GRAND TOTAL									
NEVER MARRIED	102037	46746	17538	8349	7866	3583	3342	8832	198293
NOW MARRIED	4722	50096	126477	123551	117470	46154	33766	49461	551697
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	97	1189	2904	2874	3023	1174	922	1586	13769
DIVORCED	4	295	1780	2649	3344	1473	1125	1447	12117
WIDOWED	6	96	519	1732	5463	5040	6851	38274	57981
TOTAL	106866	98422	149218	139155	137166	57424	46006	99600	833857

TABLE 2. LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS , SOUTH AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)	MAJOR URBAN MALES %	MAJOR URBAN FEMALES %	OTHER URBAN MALES %	OTHER URBAN FEMALES %	TOTAL URBAN MALES %	TOTAL URBAN FEMALES %	RURAL MALES %	RURAL FEMALES %	TOTAL (INCLUDES MIGRATORY) MALES %	TOTAL (INCLUDES MIGRATORY) FEMALES %
NEVER MARRIED										
15-19	50.6	55.3	61.1	60.9	52.4	56.3	59.7	50.8	53.5	55.6
20-24	82.1	84.7	93.6	89.9	84.0	85.4	91.6	85.7	85.0	85.4
25-34	88.0	85.1	89.7	81.5	88.3	84.6	89.9	74.9	88.1	83.6
35-44	85.0	79.5	86.2	72.8	85.3	78.6	91.1	66.0	86.3	77.3
45-54	79.1	73.0	84.5	66.4	80.3	72.1	88.0	59.3	81.7	70.9
55-59	69.2	62.6	75.0	52.2	70.5	61.3	86.2	52.9	73.6	60.5
60-64	59.5	31.8	65.0	33.0	60.6	32.0	71.9	35.5	63.2	32.3
65 AND +	11.1	6.6	12.7	7.6	11.5	6.7	36.3	13.7	17.4	7.3
TOTAL	65.3	60.5	74.2	64.1	66.9	61.0	74.9	56.7	68.2	60.5
NOW MARRIED										
15-19	87.1	46.2	91.6	30.7	88.1	42.5	91.5	23.9	88.6	39.9
20-24	94.5	51.1	96.2	32.7	94.8	47.5	97.4	29.9	95.1	44.9
25-34	96.4	35.4	96.6	27.6	96.4	33.9	97.7	29.8	96.4	33.3
35-44	96.7	45.7	96.4	38.0	96.7	44.3	97.4	38.6	96.6	43.5
45-54	95.7	37.4	95.3	31.6	95.6	36.5	96.5	35.8	95.6	36.3
55-59	92.2	22.4	91.0	19.9	92.0	21.9	93.5	28.7	92.2	23.0
60-64	81.6	10.0	78.1	8.2	81.0	9.7	86.0	17.5	81.7	10.8
65 AND +	18.8	2.4	19.6	2.6	18.9	2.5	44.7	7.9	22.7	3.2
TOTAL	86.5	35.1	86.1	27.7	86.4	33.8	90.9	30.8	87.0	33.3
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED										
15-19	88.9	57.4	50.0	33.3	81.8	53.8	100.0	60.0	83.3	54.1
20-24	94.0	57.8	100.0	53.2	94.8	57.1	84.8	39.6	93.7	55.9
25-34	93.7	56.9	91.4	47.0	93.3	55.3	86.3	36.6	92.4	53.9
35-44	91.5	59.1	88.6	48.7	90.9	57.7	84.2	44.1	89.8	56.7
45-54	89.4	57.8	89.3	46.2	89.4	56.2	87.1	56.3	89.0	56.2
55-59	80.8	41.9	78.9	48.2	80.5	42.9	82.6	46.7	80.8	43.1
60-64	67.6	21.5	66.7	17.2	67.4	20.9	65.7	21.2	67.2	20.9
65 AND +	15.6	6.1	18.4	5.1	16.1	6.0	19.8	8.2	16.5	6.1
TOTAL	79.4	48.7	78.7	42.4	79.3	47.8	74.6	40.0	78.6	47.2
DIVORCED										
15-19	0.0	66.7	0.0	100.0	0.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.0
20-24	93.9	61.8	100.0	53.8	94.5	61.1	83.3	40.0	93.0	59.9
25-34	92.3	59.3	86.3	53.0	91.1	58.8	87.6	55.6	90.4	58.6
35-44	90.8	64.3	91.9	53.0	91.0	63.1	87.1	52.6	90.3	62.4
45-54	84.8	63.2	84.5	44.8	84.7	61.4	86.2	53.8	84.9	61.0
55-59	79.2	40.6	81.3	30.6	79.5	39.7	78.8	53.5	79.6	40.6
60-64	64.1	21.2	72.2	19.4	65.4	21.0	65.7	18.2	65.3	20.8
65 AND +	19.1	7.0	15.7	7.4	18.6	7.0	27.1	17.5	20.1	7.7
TOTAL	77.5	49.2	78.2	40.0	77.6	48.3	75.5	43.9	77.3	48.1
WIDOWED										
15-19	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0
20-24	80.0	45.8	100.0	33.3	87.5	42.0	100.0	25.0	89.5	40.3
25-34	89.3	39.3	80.0	32.9	87.3	37.9	94.1	37.0	88.6	37.8
35-44	88.0	48.5	93.2	46.0	89.0	48.0	89.9	50.3	88.9	48.3
45-54	87.5	43.9	90.6	40.2	88.1	43.3	90.2	48.8	88.3	43.9
55-59	83.9	30.0	84.0	27.3	83.9	29.5	85.3	39.1	83.8	30.5
60-64	69.6	13.1	69.2	10.4	69.5	12.7	73.2	20.6	70.3	13.5
65 AND +	9.0	2.0	9.6	2.3	9.1	2.0	26.0	8.3	11.7	2.6
TOTAL	31.4	11.3	31.8	11.3	31.5	11.3	45.8	18.9	33.8	12.1
TOTAL										
15-19	51.1	54.7	61.6	57.7	52.9	55.2	60.1	48.5	54.0	54.4
20-24	86.9	63.5	94.8	49.2	88.3	61.0	93.6	44.5	88.9	58.9
25-34	94.9	40.4	95.3	31.2	95.0	38.7	96.1	31.9	95.0	37.7
35-44	95.6	47.8	95.1	39.6	95.5	46.4	96.3	39.6	95.5	45.4
45-54	94.1	40.8	93.9	34.0	94.1	39.7	95.3	37.5	94.1	39.4
55-59	90.0	27.0	89.0	23.3	89.8	26.4	92.1	31.2	90.1	27.1
60-64	78.8	13.1	76.2	10.6	78.4	12.7	83.1	19.1	79.1	13.5
65 AND +	16.4	2.8	17.2	2.9	16.6	2.8	39.6	8.6	20.1	3.4
TOTAL	79.0	38.2	81.1	32.9	79.4	37.3	84.7	34.3	80.1	36.9

SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES ON 'THE LABOUR FORCE AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS'.

TABLE 3. OCCUPATION BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
SOUTH AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS)	OCCUPATIONAL STATUS				
	EMPLOYER	SELF-EMPLOYED	EMPLOYEE	HELPER	TOTAL
			MALES		
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	2036	615	24715	52	27418
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	8121	936	18193	11	27261
CLERICAL WORKERS	40	51	25884	5	25980
SALES WORKERS	271	2741	16149	50	19211
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	5431	15999	13011	628	35069
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	18	483	1260	62	1823
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	340	2323	19248	10	21921
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	2767	5614	132561	39	140981
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	335	548	10773	30	11686
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	0	0	3000	0	3000
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	109	403	10498	122	11132
TOTAL EMPLOYED	19468	29713	275292	1009	325482
			FEMALES		
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	165	417	21818	138	22538
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	1547	308	2209	16	4080
CLERICAL WORKERS	1006	764	41072	219	43061
SALES WORKERS	1253	2118	17263	277	20911
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	1337	3730	1802	1053	7922
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	1	24	4	3	32
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	20	87	3307	8	3422
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	84	285	17754	38	18161
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	378	422	24826	132	25758
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	0	0	144	0	144
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	41	147	5513	356	6057
TOTAL EMPLOYED	5832	8302	135712	2240	152086
			PERSONS		
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	2201	1032	46533	190	49956
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	9668	1244	20402	27	31341
CLERICAL WORKERS	1046	815	66956	224	69041
SALES WORKERS	1524	4859	33412	327	40122
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	6768	19729	14813	1681	42991
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	19	507	1264	65	1855
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	360	2410	22555	18	25343
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	2851	5899	150315	77	159142
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	713	970	35599	162	37444
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	0	0	3144	0	3144
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	150	550	16011	478	17189
TOTAL EMPLOYED	25300	38015	411004	3249	477568

TABLE 4. OCCUPATION BY AGE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
SOUTH AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS)	AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)								
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +	TOTAL
					MALES				
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	770	4394	8685	5781	4554	1635	1020	579	27418
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	105	1020	5581	7948	7659	2534	1565	849	27261
CLERICAL WORKERS	3532	5726	5486	3460	4231	1786	1266	493	25980
SALES WORKERS	2258	2558	4738	3790	3300	1235	800	532	19211
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	2781	3621	6597	6690	7034	3312	2460	2574	35069
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	115	229	498	458	327	108	74	14	1823
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	1290	2546	5289	5318	4614	1665	978	221	21921
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	14583	19087	29192	29459	28154	11325	7532	1649	140981
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	1019	1339	2054	2129	2423	1199	918	605	11686
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	609	1127	686	325	194	44	15	0	3000
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	1036	1148	1998	2225	2223	997	840	665	11132
TOTAL EMPLOYED	28098	42795	70804	67583	64713	25840	17468	8181	325482
					FEMALES				
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	3167	6263	4572	3411	3149	1128	526	322	22538
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	44	254	748	1182	1156	391	186	119	4080
CLERICAL WORKERS	11552	11175	7347	6347	4862	1131	463	184	43061
SALES WORKERS	5265	2847	3192	4243	3738	1087	369	170	20911
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	283	416	1552	2040	2122	752	364	393	7922
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	5	3	6	11	6	0	0	1	32
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	572	870	734	597	466	97	58	28	3422
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	2650	2687	3620	4784	3496	679	188	57	18161
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	2799	2869	4402	6394	6235	1903	760	396	25758
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	54	51	18	7	14	0	0	0	144
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	980	780	965	1204	1121	474	255	278	6057
TOTAL EMPLOYED	27371	28215	27156	30220	26365	7642	3169	1948	152086
					PERSONS				
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	3937	10657	13257	9192	7703	2763	1546	901	49956
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	149	1274	6329	9130	8815	2925	1751	968	31341
CLERICAL WORKERS	15084	16901	12833	9807	9093	2917	1729	677	69041
SALES WORKERS	7523	5405	7930	8033	7038	2322	1169	702	40122
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	3064	4037	8149	8730	9156	4064	2824	2967	42991
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	120	232	504	469	333	108	74	15	1855
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	1862	3416	6023	5915	5080	1762	1036	249	25343
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	17233	21774	32812	34243	31650	12004	7720	1706	159142
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	3818	4208	6456	8523	8658	3102	1678	1001	37444
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	663	1178	704	332	208	44	15	0	3144
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	2016	1928	2963	3429	3344	1471	1095	943	17189
TOTAL EMPLOYED	55469	71010	97960	97803	91078	33482	20637	10129	477568

TABLE 5. OCCUPATION BY BIRTHPLACE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
SOUTH AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS)	BIRTHPLACE: AUSTRALIA	U.K., EIRE	ITALY	GREECE	GERMANY	YUGOSLAVIA	OTHER	TOTAL BORN OVERSEAS	GRAND TOTAL
MALES									
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	19569	4544	195	89	491	90	2440	7849	27418
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	20796	3279	696	344	388	107	1651	6465	27261
CLERICAL WORKERS	20730	3362	223	65	340	62	1198	5250	25980
SALES WORKERS	14241	2932	356	346	229	75	1032	4970	19211
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	31308	1001	959	619	145	235	802	3761	35069
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	1034	161	76	96	59	134	263	789	1823
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	16443	2616	692	226	392	172	1380	5478	21921
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	81037	26333	9654	3616	3716	2837	13788	59944	140981
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	7582	2053	587	205	178	114	967	4104	11686
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	2236	532	30	5	54	6	137	764	3000
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	7684	1181	758	332	154	204	819	3448	11132
TOTAL EMPLOYED	222660	47994	14226	5943	6146	4036	24477	102822	325482
FEMALES									
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	17009	3213	134	47	481	39	1615	5529	22538
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	2860	664	92	49	108	15	292	1220	4080
CLERICAL WORKERS	33055	6599	538	175	774	95	1825	10006	43061
SALES WORKERS	15302	3385	412	302	409	60	1041	5609	20911
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	6671	257	377	301	67	54	195	1251	7922
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	24	2	0	0	2	1	3	8	32
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	2766	477	17	7	48	5	102	656	3422
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	8827	3592	1569	920	692	577	1984	9334	18161
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	14980	4591	1602	682	826	492	2585	10778	25758
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	119	15	1	0	4	1	4	25	144
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	4206	649	380	155	128	111	428	1851	6057
TOTAL EMPLOYED	105819	23444	5122	2638	3539	1450	10074	46267	152086
PERSONS									
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	36578	7757	329	136	972	129	4055	13378	49956
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	23656	3943	788	393	496	122	1943	7685	31341
CLERICAL WORKERS	53785	9961	761	240	1114	157	3023	15256	69041
SALES WORKERS	29543	6317	768	648	638	135	2073	10579	40122
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	37979	1258	1336	920	212	289	997	5012	42991
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	1058	163	76	96	61	135	266	797	1855
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	19209	3093	709	233	440	177	1482	6134	25343
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	89864	29925	11223	4536	4408	3414	15772	69278	159142
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	22562	6644	2189	887	1004	606	3552	14882	37444
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	2355	547	31	5	58	7	141	789	3144
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	11890	1830	1138	487	282	315	1247	5299	17189
TOTAL EMPLOYED	328479	71438	19348	8581	9685	5486	34551	149089	477568

TABLE 6. HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED BY OCCUPATION - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
SOUTH AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS)	LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION: NO QUALIFICATION	TRADE LEVEL	TECHNICIAN LEVEL	OTHER TERTIARY	FIRST DEGREE	HIGHER DEGREE	NOT CLASSIFIABLE	TOTAL
MALES								
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	6315	2059	3282	7356	6921	1155	330	27418
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	16995	5300	1879	1787	622	72	606	27261
CLERICAL WORKERS	22465	1135	900	890	261	21	308	25980
SALES WORKERS	15099	2394	752	468	82	6	410	19211
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	32868	1135	669	126	76	9	186	35069
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	1521	244	25	12	4	1	16	1823
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	19060	1868	458	55	20	5	455	21921
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	84500	51115	3816	503	152	18	877	140981
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	9297	1964	178	93	21	1	132	11686
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	2104	552	176	78	45	2	43	3000
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	9495	1209	155	121	88	14	50	11132
TOTAL EMPLOYED	219719	68975	12290	11489	8292	1304	3413	325482
FEMALES								
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	8403	105	5226	6457	1751	180	416	22538
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	3489	170	166	117	31	2	105	4080
CLERICAL WORKERS	38876	193	618	394	129	7	2844	43061
SALES WORKERS	19898	341	225	129	14	1	303	20911
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	7313	76	271	169	22	1	70	7922
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	28	2	2	0	0	0	0	32
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	3188	36	71	22	10	0	95	3422
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	16999	801	140	48	7	1	165	18161
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	23073	1554	304	131	18	0	678	25758
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	130	1	4	0	0	0	9	144
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	5591	105	138	99	32	1	91	6057
TOTAL EMPLOYED	126988	3384	7165	7566	2014	193	4776	152086
PERSONS								
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	14718	2164	8508	13813	8672	1335	746	49956
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	20484	5470	2045	1904	653	74	711	31341
CLERICAL WORKERS	61341	1328	1518	1284	390	28	3152	69041
SALES WORKERS	34997	2735	977	597	96	7	713	40122
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	40181	1211	940	295	98	10	256	42991
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	1549	246	27	12	4	1	16	1855
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	22248	1904	529	77	30	5	550	25343
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	101499	51916	3956	551	159	19	1042	159142
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	32370	3518	482	224	39	1	810	37444
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	2234	553	180	78	45	2	52	3144
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	15086	1314	293	220	120	15	141	17189
TOTAL EMPLOYED	346707	72359	19455	19055	10306	1497	8189	477568

TABLE 7. INDUSTRY BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
SOUTH AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

INDUSTRY (DIVISION)	OCCUPATIONAL STATUS				
	EMPLOYER	SELF-EMPLOYED	EMPLOYEE	HELPER	TOTAL
			MALES		
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	5474	15709	10830	619	32632
MINING	48	503	2816	61	3428
MANUFACTURING	1217	1030	90798	17	93062
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	3	2	8242	0	8247
CONSTRUCTION	2644	3592	27209	13	33458
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	5715	4396	45421	59	55591
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	714	1755	17732	8	20209
COMMUNICATION	4	12	6826	0	6842
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	1208	854	13854	23	15939
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	0	0	13479	0	13479
COMMUNITY SERVICES	1100	253	22683	54	24090
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	1105	872	6459	32	8468
OTHER AND NOT STATED	236	735	8943	123	10037
TOTAL EMPLOYED	19468	29713	275292	1009	325482
			FEMALES		
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	1386	3747	2057	1083	8273
MINING	7	33	295	5	340
MANUFACTURING	289	316	22892	54	23551
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	1	1	508	0	510
CONSTRUCTION	292	188	1244	67	1791
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	2412	2432	33447	364	38655
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	115	171	2521	24	2831
COMMUNICATION	1	11	2182	1	2195
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	161	226	11789	22	12198
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	0	0	5714	0	5714
COMMUNITY SERVICES	205	365	35346	166	36082
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	907	630	13125	99	14761
OTHER AND NOT STATED	56	182	4592	355	5185
TOTAL EMPLOYED	5832	8302	135712	2240	152086
			PERSONS		
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	6860	19456	12887	1702	40905
MINING	55	536	3111	66	3768
MANUFACTURING	1506	1346	113690	71	116613
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	4	3	8750	0	8757
CONSTRUCTION	2936	3780	28453	80	35249
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	8127	6828	78868	423	94246
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	829	1926	20253	32	23040
COMMUNICATION	5	23	9008	1	9037
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	1369	1080	25643	45	28137
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	0	0	19193	0	19193
COMMUNITY SERVICES	1305	618	58029	220	60172
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	2012	1502	19584	131	23229
OTHER AND NOT STATED	292	917	13535	478	15222
TOTAL EMPLOYED	25300	38015	411004	3249	477568

TABLE 8. INDUSTRY BY AGE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
SOUTH AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

INDUSTRY (DIVISION)	AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)								
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +	TOTAL
				MALES					
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	2630	3452	6362	6351	6447	2954	2126	2310	32632
MINING	196	485	963	824	577	201	145	37	3428
MANUFACTURING	7955	11590	19712	20522	19401	7629	4944	1309	93062
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	479	1059	1525	1643	1990	883	621	47	8247
CONSTRUCTION	2615	4222	7536	7830	6761	2462	1695	337	33458
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	6963	7537	12307	10846	10029	3919	2570	1420	55591
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	1048	2173	4317	4730	4731	1830	1128	252	20209
COMMUNICATION	768	1060	1383	1194	1510	522	363	42	6842
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	1666	2928	4045	2906	2444	863	611	476	15939
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	1245	2877	2799	2053	2586	1061	712	146	13479
COMMUNITY SERVICES	932	3450	6353	4996	4613	1865	1310	571	24090
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	667	946	1551	1590	1814	846	550	504	8468
OTHER AND NOT STATED	934	1016	1951	2098	1810	805	693	730	10037
TOTAL EMPLOYED	28098	42795	70804	67583	64713	25840	17468	8181	325482
				FEMALES					
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	336	470	1632	2097	2157	781	392	408	8273
MINING	74	74	75	62	36	12	6	1	340
MANUFACTURING	3805	4157	4654	5584	4177	836	240	98	23551
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	206	140	57	46	42	15	4	0	510
CONSTRUCTION	221	264	407	480	308	71	31	9	1791
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	9362	6447	6126	7454	6436	1852	685	293	38655
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	502	658	594	508	410	106	38	15	2831
COMMUNICATION	356	660	391	289	321	102	52	24	2195
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	3906	3103	1773	1606	1251	312	172	75	12198
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	885	1397	1039	983	967	297	113	33	5714
COMMUNITY SERVICES	4769	8080	6590	6806	6542	1996	820	479	36082
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	2176	2090	2920	3283	2797	876	389	230	14761
OTHER AND NOT STATED	773	675	898	1022	921	386	227	283	5185
TOTAL EMPLOYED	27371	28215	27156	30220	26365	7642	3169	1948	152086
				PERSONS					
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	2966	3922	7994	8448	8604	3735	2518	2718	40905
MINING	270	559	1038	886	613	213	151	38	3768
MANUFACTURING	11760	15747	24366	26106	23578	8465	5184	1407	116613
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	685	1199	1582	1689	2032	898	625	47	8757
CONSTRUCTION	2836	4486	7943	8310	7069	2533	1726	346	35249
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	16325	13984	18433	18300	16465	5771	3255	1713	94246
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	1550	2831	4911	5238	5141	1936	1166	267	23040
COMMUNICATION	1124	1720	1774	1483	1831	624	415	66	9037
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	5572	6031	5818	4512	3695	1175	783	551	28137
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	2130	4274	3838	3036	3553	1358	825	179	19193
COMMUNITY SERVICES	5701	11530	12943	11802	11155	3861	2130	1050	60172
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	2843	3036	4471	4873	4611	1722	939	734	23229
OTHER AND NOT STATED	1707	1691	2849	3120	2731	1191	920	1013	15222
TOTAL EMPLOYED	55469	71010	97960	97803	91078	33482	20637	10129	477568

TABLE 9. INDUSTRY BY BIRTHPLACE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
SOUTH AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

INDUSTRY (DIVISION)	BIRTHPLACE: AUSTRALIA	U.K., EIRE	ITALY	GREECE	GERMANY	YUGOSLAVIA	OTHER	TOTAL BORN OVERSEAS	GRAND TOTAL
MALES									
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	29605	687	820	587	114	184	635	3027	32632
MINING	2165	363	111	101	99	154	435	1263	3428
MANUFACTURING	51797	18884	6065	2673	2356	2085	9202	41265	93062
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	5628	1052	490	120	169	96	692	2619	8247
CONSTRUCTION	19851	5363	2717	540	1045	529	3413	13607	33458
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	40966	7740	1638	911	818	297	3221	14625	55591
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	15030	2210	566	268	405	169	1561	5179	20209
COMMUNICATION	5487	842	74	42	69	24	304	1355	6842
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	12457	2116	178	90	208	51	839	3482	15939
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	10066	1983	274	76	201	65	814	3413	13479
COMMUNITY SERVICES	16743	4595	273	97	349	95	1938	7347	24090
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	5958	1041	403	160	150	83	673	2510	8468
OTHER AND NOT STATED	6907	1118	617	278	163	204	750	3130	10037
TOTAL EMPLOYED	222660	47994	14226	5943	6146	4036	24477	102822	325482
FEMALES									
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	7047	260	365	298	63	51	189	1226	8273
MINING	246	46	9	0	10	2	27	94	340
MANUFACTURING	12699	4769	1566	864	820	573	2260	10852	23551
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	401	54	12	8	13	2	20	109	510
CONSTRUCTION	1292	215	45	11	75	14	139	499	1791
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	28032	6363	903	510	765	178	1904	10623	38655
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	2183	310	51	15	72	16	184	648	2831
COMMUNICATION	1807	265	18	5	35	3	62	388	2195
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	9021	1682	355	193	220	64	663	3177	12198
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	4273	865	81	28	102	21	344	1441	5714
COMMUNITY SERVICES	25167	5793	886	322	859	226	2829	10915	36082
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	10059	2258	511	239	395	208	1091	4702	14761
OTHER AND NOT STATED	3592	564	320	145	110	92	362	1593	5185
TOTAL EMPLOYED	105819	23444	5122	2638	3539	1450	10074	46267	152086
PERSONS									
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	36652	947	1185	885	177	235	824	4253	40905
MINING	2411	409	120	101	109	156	462	1357	3768
MANUFACTURING	64496	23653	7631	3537	3176	2658	11462	52117	116613
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	6029	1106	502	128	182	98	712	2728	8757
CONSTRUCTION	21143	5578	2762	551	1120	543	3552	14106	35249
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	68998	14103	2541	1421	1583	475	5125	25248	94246
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	17213	2520	617	283	477	185	1745	5827	23040
COMMUNICATION	7294	1107	92	47	104	27	366	1743	9037
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	21478	3798	533	283	428	115	1502	6659	28137
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	14339	2848	355	104	303	86	1158	4854	19193
COMMUNITY SERVICES	41910	10388	1159	419	1208	321	4767	18262	60172
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	16017	3299	914	399	545	291	1764	7212	23229
OTHER AND NOT STATED	10499	1682	937	423	273	296	1112	4723	15222
TOTAL EMPLOYED	328479	71438	19348	8581	9685	5486	34551	149089	477568

TABLE 10. INDUSTRY BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
SOUTH AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

INDUSTRY (DIVISION)	LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION: NO QUALIFICATION	TRADE LEVEL	TECHNICIAN LEVEL	OTHER TERTIARY	FIRST DEGREE	HIGHER DEGREE	NOT CLASSIFIABLE	TOTAL
MALES								
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	30648	962	600	122	112	15	173	32632
MINING	2418	619	101	75	134	37	44	3428
MANUFACTURING	58463	28470	2945	1530	852	55	747	93062
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	4820	2396	388	247	292	13	91	8247
CONSTRUCTION	19147	12709	813	339	258	19	173	33458
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	39351	12226	1649	1403	308	25	629	55591
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	16484	2379	637	201	74	7	427	20209
COMMUNICATION	4741	648	1136	94	114	2	107	6842
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	10836	1031	849	1924	818	46	435	15939
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	8667	1437	1261	1125	735	59	195	13479
COMMUNITY SERVICES	9831	3044	1436	4148	4438	1006	187	24090
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	6246	1531	319	152	67	8	145	8468
OTHER AND NOT STATED	8067	1523	156	129	90	12	60	10037
TOTAL EMPLOYED	219719	68975	12290	11489	8292	1304	3413	325482
FEMALES								
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	7607	74	301	186	27	2	76	8273
MINING	295	4	11	6	3	0	21	340
MANUFACTURING	21821	622	265	103	20	5	715	23551
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	463	3	10	1	6	0	27	510
CONSTRUCTION	1609	33	34	15	3	0	97	1791
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	36104	715	386	298	54	4	1094	38655
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	2619	20	38	18	3	0	133	2831
COMMUNICATION	2086	16	26	14	1	0	52	2195
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	11140	62	152	105	67	1	671	12198
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	4883	41	135	274	120	8	253	5714
COMMUNITY SERVICES	20930	297	5443	6324	1654	171	1263	36082
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	12714	1400	220	120	26	1	280	14761
OTHER AND NOT STATED	4717	97	144	102	30	1	94	5185
TOTAL EMPLOYED	126988	3384	7165	7566	2014	193	4776	152086
PERSONS								
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	38255	1036	901	308	139	17	249	40905
MINING	2713	623	112	81	137	37	65	3768
MANUFACTURING	80284	29092	3210	1633	872	60	1462	116613
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	5283	2399	398	248	298	13	118	8757
CONSTRUCTION	20756	12742	847	354	261	19	270	35249
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	75455	12941	2035	1701	362	29	1723	94246
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	19103	2399	675	219	77	7	560	23040
COMMUNICATION	6827	664	1162	108	115	2	159	9037
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	21976	1093	1001	2029	885	47	1106	28137
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	13550	1478	1396	1399	855	67	448	19193
COMMUNITY SERVICES	30761	3341	6879	10472	6092	1177	1450	60172
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	18960	2931	539	272	93	9	425	23229
OTHER AND NOT STATED	12784	1620	300	231	120	13	154	15222
TOTAL EMPLOYED	346707	72359	19455	19055	10306	1497	8189	477568

1971 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING PUBLICATIONS

Issued by the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

Information from the 1971 Census of Population and Housing is in two series of publications :

Field Count Statements contain preliminary population figures compiled by field personnel during the taking of the Census and are available free of charge from the Bureau of Census and Statistics in Canberra. These have all been issued and in the list below dates of issue are shown in italics.

No. 1.	Population : States and Territories	*October 1971*
No. 2.	Population : Principal Urban Centres	*April 1972*
	Population : Local Government Areas and Towns –	
No. 3.	New South Wales	*February 1972*
No. 4.	Victoria	*February 1972*
No. 5.	Queensland	*February 1972*
No. 6.	South Australia	*February 1972*
No. 7.	Western Australia	*February 1972*
No. 8.	Tasmania	*February 1972*
No. 9.	Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory	*December 1971*
No. 10.	Population : Commonwealth Electoral Divisions	*July 1972*

Bulletins. Final results of the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are being released in a series of 14 bulletins, seven of which consist of separate parts for States and Territories. The titles are given below with the price (where known so far), with freight cost within Australia in brackets. Bulletins 1 to 5 will be issued early in 1973. The remainder will follow during the year.

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Bulletin 7. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION AND DWELLINGS – LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS

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Bulletin 12. GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION

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